

Government Chandulal Chandrakar Art and Science College, Patan

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. First Year

Name of teacher – **Dr. Ugendra Kumar Kurrey**

Paper- First

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title: **Mechanics, oscillations and Properties of matter**

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
August	Unit – 1	Cartesian, Cylindrical and Spherical coordinate systems, Inertial and noninertial frame of references, Uniformly rotating frame, Coriolis force and its applications, Motion of a particle in a central force Kepler's law, Effect of Centrifugal and Coriolis forces due to earth's rotation. Centre of mass, motion of centre of mass for a system of particles subject to external forces, elastic and inelastic collisions in one and two dimensions, Scattering angle in the laboratory frame of reference, conservation of linear and angular momentum, conservation of energy.	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
September	Unit – 2 & 3	Rigid Bodies motion, Rotational motion, moment of Inertia and their products, principal moments and axes, introductory idea of Euler's equation, Potential well and periodic oscillation, case of harmonic small oscillations, Differential equation and its solution, kinetic and potential energy, examples of Simple Harmonic oscillation: spring and mass systems, Simple and Compound Pendulum, Torsional pendulum. Bifilar oscillation, Helmholtz resonator, LC circuit, vibration of a magnet, oscillation of two masses connected by a spring. Superposition of two simple harmonic motions of the same frequency, Lissajous figures, damped harmonic oscillator, case of different frequencies. Power dissipation, quality factor, examples driven {forced} harmonic oscillator, transient and steady states, power absorption, resonance.	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
October	Unit – 4 & 5	E as an accelerating field, electron gun, case of discharge tube, linear accelerator, E as deflecting field- CRO sensitivity, Transverse B field, 180 deflection, mass spectrograph, curvatures of tracks for energy determination, principle of a cyclotron. Mutually perpendicular E and B fields velocity selector, its resolution. Parallel E and B fields, positive ray parabolas, discovery of isotopes, elements of mass spectrography, principle of magnetic focusing lens. Elasticity strain and stress, elastic limit, Hooke's law, modulus of rigidity, Poisson's ratio, Bulk modulus, relation connecting different elastic constants, twisting couple of a cylinder {solid and hollow}, bending moment, cantilever, young modulus by bending of beam. Viscosity Poiseuille's equation of liquid flow through a narrow tube, equation of continuity. Euler's equation, Bernoulli's theorem, viscous fluids, streamline and turbulent flow. Poiseuille's law, coefficient of viscosity, Stoke's law, surface tension and molecular interpretation of surface tension, surface energy, Angle of contact, wetting.	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes

Remark:-

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Signature of teacher

Signature of H.O.D

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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. First Year

Name of teacher – **Dr. Ugendra Kumar Kurrey**

Paper: Second

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title: ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
November and December	Unit – 1 & 2	Repeated integrals of a function more than one variable, definition of a double and triple integral. Gradient of a scalar field and geometrical interpretation, divergence and curl of a vector field and their geometrical interpretation, Line, surface and volume integrals. Flux of a vector field. Gauss's divergence theorem, Green's theorem and Stokes's theorem and their physical significance. Kirchhoff's law, Ideal constant-voltage and constant-current sources. Thevenin theorem, Norton theorem, superposition theorem, Reciprocity theorem and maximum power transfer theorem. Coulomb's law in vacuum expressed in vector forms, calculation of E for simple distribution of charges at rest, dipole and quadrupole fields. Work done on a charge in an electrostatic field expressed as a line integral, conservative nature of the electrostatic field. Relation between Electric potential and electric field and its energy, flux of the electric field.	Quarterly Exams Unit-1: Total Lecture 10 Unit-2: Total Lecture 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
December and January	Unit – 2, 3 & 4	Gauss's law and its application E due to {1} an infinite line of charge, {2} a charged cylindrical conductor, {3} An infinite sheet of charge and Two parallel charged sheets, capacitors, electrostatic field energy, force per unit area of the surface of a conductor in an electric field, conducting sphere in a uniform electric field. Dielectric constant, polar and Non polar dielectrics, Dielectrics and Gauss's Law, Dielectric polarization, Electric polarization vector P, Electric displacement vector D. Relation between three electric vectors, Dielectric susceptibility and permittivity, polarizability, and mechanism of polarization, Lorentz local field, Clausius-Mossotti equation, Debye equation. Ferroelectric and paraelectric, dielectrics, steady current, current density J, non-steady currents and continuity equation, rise and decay of current in LR, CR and LCR circuits, decay constants, AC circuits, complex number and their application in solving AC circuit problem, complex impedance and reactance, series and parallel resonance, Q factor, power consumed by an AC circuit, power factor. Magnetization current and magnetization vector M, three magnetic vectors and their relationship, magnetic permeability and susceptibility, Diamagnetic, paramagnetic and ferromagnetic substances. B-H Curve, cycle of magnetization and hysteresis, Hysteresis loss.	Unit-2: Total Lecture 5 Unit-3: Total Lecture 10 Unit-4: Total Lecture 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
February	Unit – 4 & 5	Biot-Savart's Law and its applications, B due to {1} a straight current carrying conductor and {2} current Loop. Current Loop as a magnetic dipole and its Dipole moment { Analogy with Electric Dipole } Ampere's circuital law { Integral and Differential Forms }. Electromagnetic introduction, Faraday's law electromotive force, integral and differential forms of Faraday's law mutual and self inductance, Transformers, energy in a static magnetic field. Maxwell's	Unit-4: Total Lecture 5 Unit-5: Total Lecture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes

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		displacement current, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic field energy density. The wave equation satisfied by E and B plane electromagnetic waves in vacuum, Poynting's vector	10	
March		<ol style="list-style-type: none">1- Revision2- Half yearly paper solving3- last 3 year paper solving4- Special classes for Slow learner students5- Special classes for fast learner		<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Chalk and talk method➤ Problem Solving

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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. Second Year

Name of teacher – **Mr. Manoj Sahu**

Paper- First

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title: **Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory and Statistical Physics**

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
August and September	Unit – 1	The laws of thermodynamics: the Zeroth law, first law of thermodynamics internal energy as a state function, reversible and Irreversible change, Carnot's cycle, Carnot theorem, second law of thermodynamics, Clausius theorem inequality, Entropy, change of Entropy in simple cases, (i) isothermal expansion of an ideal gas (ii) Reversible Isochoric process, (iii) free adiabatic expansion of an ideal gas, Concept of Entropy. Entropy of the universe, entropy change in reversible and Irreversible process, entropy of ideal gas, entropy as a thermodynamic variable. S-T diagram, principle of increase of Entropy. The thermodynamic scale of temperature, Third law of thermodynamics, concept of negative temperature.	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Chalk and talk method➤ online platform➤ Problem Solving➤ Test➤ Notes
September and October	Unit – 2 & 3	Thermodynamics function, internal energy, Enthalpy, Helmholtz function and GIBB'S free energy. Maxwell thermo-dynamical equations and their application. TdS equation, energy and heat capacity equation, application of Maxwell equation in Joule-Thomson cooling, Adiabatic cooling of a system Van-der Waals gas, Black Body spectrum, Stefan Boltzmann law, Wien's displacement law, Rayleigh Jean's law, Planck's Quantum Theory of Radiation. Maxwellian distribution of speeds in an ideal gas: distribution of speed and velocities, experimental verification, distinction between mean RMS and most probable speed values. Doppler broadening of spectral lines, Transport phenomena in gases: Molecular collisions mean free path and collision cross sections. Estimates of molecular diameter and mean free path. Transport of mass, momentum and energy and interrelationship, dependence on temperature and pressure. Behavior of real gases: deviations from real gas equation. The virial equation, Andrew's experiments on carbon dioxide gas, critical constant.	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Chalk and talk method➤ online platform➤ Problem Solving➤ Test➤ Notes

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November	Unit – 4 & 5	<p>The statistical basis of thermodynamics: Probability and thermodynamic probability, Principle of equal a Priori probabilities, statistical postulate. Concept of Gibb's ensembles, accessible and inaccessible state concept of phase space, gamma phase space, μ phase space. Equilibrium before 2 system in thermal contact, Probability and entropy, Boltzmann entropy relation, Boltzmann Canonical distribution law and its application. law of equipartition of energy.</p> <p>Transition to Quantum statistics: "h" as a natural constant and its implications, cases of particle in a one dimensional box and one dimensional harmonic oscillator.</p> <p>Indistinguishability of particles and its consequences, Bose Einstein and Fermi Dirac condition, concept of partition function, derivation of Maxwell Boltzmann, Bose Einstein and Fermi Dirac statistics limits of B-E and F-D statistics to M-B statistics, application of B-E statistics to black body radiation application of F-D statistics to free electrons in a metal.</p>	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Chalk and talk method➤ Problem Solving➤ Test➤ Notes
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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. Second Year

Name of teacher – **Mr. Manoj Sahu**

Paper: Second

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title **WAVES, ACOUSTICS AND OPTICS**

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
December	Unit – 1 & 2	<p>Waves in media: speed of transverse waves on uniform string, speed of longitudinal waves in a fluid, energy density and energy transmission in waves.</p> <p>Waves over liquid surface: gravity waves and ripples. Group velocity and phase velocity and relationship between them. Production and detection ultrasonic and infrasonic waves and applications.</p> <p>Reflection, refraction and diffraction of sound: Acoustic impedance of a medium, percentage reflection and refraction at a boundary, impedance matching for transducers, diffraction of sound, principle of a sonar system, sound ranging.</p> <p>Fermat's principle of extremum path, the aplanatic points of a sphere and other applications. Cardinal points of an optical system, thick lens and lens combinations. Lagrange equation of magnification, telescopic combination, telephoto lenses. Monochromatic aberrations and their reductions; aspherical mirrors and Schmidt collector plates, Aplanatic points, Oil immersion objectives, meniscus lens.</p>	<p>Quarterly Exams</p> <p>Unit-1: Total Lecture 10</p> <p>Unit-2: Total Lecture 5</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
January	Unit – 2, 3 & 4	<p>Optical instruments: Entrance and exit pupils, need for a multiple lens eyepiece, common types of eyepieces.(Ramsdon and Hygen's eyepieces).</p> <p>Interference of light: The principle of superpositions, two slit interference, coherence requirement for the sources, optical path retardations, Conditions for sustained interference, Theory of interference, Thin films. Newton's rings and Michelson interferometer and their applications its application for precision determinations of wavelength, wavelength difference and the width of spectral lines. Multiple beam interference in parallel film and Fabry- Perot interferometer. Rayleigh refractometer. Twyman-Green interferometer and its uses.</p> <p>Diffraction, Types of Diffraction, Fresnel's diffraction, half-period zones, phasor diagram and integral calculus methods, the intensity distribution, Zone plates</p>	<p>Unit-2: Total Lecture 5</p> <p>Unit-3: Total Lecture 10</p> <p>Unit-4: Total Lecture 5</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
February	Unit – 4 & 5	<p>Diffraction due to straight edge, Fraunhofer diffraction due to a single slit and double slit, Diffraction at N- parallel slit, plane diffraction grating, Rayleigh criterion, resolving power of grating, Prism, telescope.</p> <p>Polarized light and its mathematical representation, Production of polarized light by reflection, refraction and scattering. Polarization by double refraction and Huygen's theory, Nicol prism, Retardation plates. Production and analysis of circularly and elliptically polarized light. Optical activity and Fresnel's theory, Biquartz polarimeter.</p> <p>Laser system: Basic properties of Lasers, coherence length and coherence time, spatial coherence of source, Einstein's A and B coefficients, Spontaneous and induced emissions, condition for laser action, population inversion. Types of laser: Ruby and He-Ne laser.</p> <p>Applications of laser: application in communication, holography and basics of nonlinear optics and generation of harmonic.</p>	<p>Unit-4: Total Lecture 5</p> <p>Unit-5: Total Lecture 10</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes

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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. Third Year

Name of teacher –**Dr. Ugendra Kumar Kurrey**

Paper- First

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title: **Mechanics, oscillations and Properties of matter**

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
August and September	Unit – 1	Cartesian, Cylindrical and Spherical coordinate systems, Inertial and noninertial frame of references, Uniformly rotating frame, Coriolis force and its applications, Motion of a particle in a central force Kepler's law, Effect of Centrifugal and Coriolis forces due to earth's rotation. Centre of mass, motion of centre of mass for a system of particles subject to external forces, elastic and inelastic collisions in one and two dimensions, Scattering angle in the laboratory frame of reference, conservation of linear and angular momentum, conservation of energy.	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
September and October	Unit – 2 & 3	Rigid Bodies motion, Rotational motion, moment of Inertia and their products, principal moments and axes, introductory idea of Euler's equation, Potential well and periodic oscillation, case of harmonic small oscillations, Differential equation and its solution, kinetic and potential energy, examples of Simple Harmonic oscillation: spring and mass systems, Simple and Compound Pendulum, Torsional pendulum. Bifilar oscillation, Helmholtz resonator, LC circuit, vibration of a magnet, oscillation of two masses connected by a spring. Superposition of two simple harmonic motions of the same frequency, Lissajous figures, damped harmonic oscillator, case of different frequencies. Power dissipation, quality factor, examples driven {forced} harmonic oscillator, transient and steady states, power absorption, resonance.	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
November	Unit – 4 & 5	E as an accelerating field, electron gun, case of discharge tube, linear accelerator, E as deflecting field- CRO sensitivity, Transverse B field, 180 deflection, mass spectrograph, curvatures of tracks for energy determination, principle of a cyclotron. Mutually perpendicular E and B fields velocity selector, its resolution. Parallel E and B fields, positive ray parabolas, discovery of isotopes, elements of mass spectrography, principle of magnetic focusing lens. Elasticity strain and stress, elastic limit, Hooke's law, modulus of rigidity, Poisson's ratio, Bulk modulus, relation connecting different elastic-constants, twisting couple of a cylinder { solid and hollow}, bending moment, cantilever, young modulus by bending of beam. Viscosity Poiseuille's equation of liquid flow through a narrow tube, equation of continuity. Euler's equation, Bernoulli's theorem, viscous fluids, streamline and turbulent flow. Poiseuille's law, coefficient of viscosity, Stoke's law, surface tension and molecular interpretation of surface tension, surface energy, Angle of contact, wetting.	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes

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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Teaching Plan

Academic Year: 2022-2023

CLASS: B.Sc. Third Year

Name of teacher – **Dr. Ugendra Kumar Kurrey**

Course type: **Theory**

Course Title: SOLID STATE PHY, SOLID STATE DEVICES AND ELECT.

Month	Title unit	Topic of lecture	No. of lectures	Methods of delivery
December	Unit – 1 & 2	Amorphous and crystalline solids, Elements of symmetry, seven crystal system, Cubic lattices, Crystal planes, Miller indices, Laue's equation for X-ray diffraction, Bragg's Law, Bonding in solids, classification. Cohesive energy of solid, Madelung constant, evaluation of Parameters, Specific heat of solids, classical theory (Dulong-Petit's law), Einstein and Debye theories, Vibrational modes of one dimensional monoatomic lattice, Dispersion relation, Brillouin Zone. Free electron model of a metal, Solution of one dimensional Schrödinger equation in a constant potential, Density of states, Fermi Energy, Energy bands in a solid (KronigPenny model without mathematical details)	Quarterly Exams Unit-1: Total Lecture 10 Unit-2: Total Lecture 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
January	Unit – 2, 3 & 4	Difference between Metals, Insulator and Semiconductors, Hall effect, Dia, Para and Ferromagnetism, Langevin's theory of dia and paramagnetism, Curie- Weiss's Law, Qualitative description of Ferromagnetism (Magnetic domains), B-H curve and Hysteresis loss. Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Concept of Fermi level, Generation and recombination of electron hole pairs in semiconductors, Mobility of electrons and holes, drift and diffusion currents, p-n junction diode, depletion width and potential barrier, junction capacitance, I-V characteristics, Tunnel diode, Zener diode, Light emitting diode, solar cell, Bipolar transistors, pnp and npn transistors, characteristics of transistors, different configurations, current amplification factor, FET and MOSFET Characteristics. Half and full wave rectifier, rectifier efficiency ripple factor, Bridge rectifier, Filters, Inductor filter	Unit-2: Total Lecture 5 Unit-3: Total Lecture 10 Unit-4: Total Lecture 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes
February	Unit –4 & 5	L and π section filters, Zener diode, regulated power supply using zener diode, Applications of transistors, Bipolar Transistor as amplifier, h-parameter, hparameter equivalent circuit, Transistor as power amplifier, Transistor as oscillator, principle of an oscillator and Bark Hausen's condition, requirements of an oscillator, Wein-Bridge oscillator and Hartley oscillator. Digital Circuits: Difference between Analog and Digital Circuits, Binary Numbers, Decimal to Binary and Binary to Decimal Conversion, AND, OR and NOT Gates (Realization using Diodes and Transistor), NAND and NOR Gates as Universal Gates, XOR and XNOR Gate, De Morgan's Theorems, Boolean Laws, Simplification of Logic Circuit using Boolean Algebra, Digital to Analog Converter, Analog to Digital Converter	Unit-4: Total Lecture 5 Unit-5: Total Lecture 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Chalk and talk method ➤ online platform ➤ Problem Solving ➤ Test ➤ Notes

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